

Preface

The organizing Committee of the 9th ISSS warmly welcomes you to join the 9th International Symposium on Social Science (ISSS 2023), it was held on January 12–13, 2023 in Xi'an City, China. This conference was sponsored by Research Center of Engineering and Science, and was attended by researchers, entrepreneurs, government agencies and policymakers, postgraduates.

This 9th ISSS was held offline & online. The aim of ISSS is to provide a platform for educators, artists, scholars, managers, graduate students and sociologists from different cultural backgrounds to present and discuss research, developments and innovations in the fields of Social Science.

We would like to thank the organizing committee, scientific committee and reviewers for their hard works in paper reviewing. We also would like to express our gratitude to the authors for contributing their research result to the conference. All full paper submissions to this 9th ISSS could be written in English only and were sent to at least two reviewers and evaluated based on originality, technical or research content or depth, correctness, relevance to conference, contributions, and readability. This 9th ISSS had received 142 manuscripts, and 55 submissions had been accepted by our reviewers.

With our warmest regards,

Lin Liu, Pin Wang

Conference Organizing Chairs
Wuhan, China